

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A liquid crystal device comprising: a layer of discotic liquid crystal placed in an edge-on and uniaxial alignment state.

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2. A liquid crystal device according to Claim 1, wherein the layer of discotic liquid crystal is disposed between a pair of substrates.

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3. A liquid crystal device according to Claim 1, wherein said discotic liquid crystal is in a nematic discotic phase.

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4. A liquid crystal device according to Claim 3, wherein said discotic liquid crystal is in mixture with a rod-shaped liquid crystal to form the nematic discotic phase.

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5. A liquid crystal device according to Claim 1, further comprising a voltage application means for switching the discotic liquid crystal by an electric field change.

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6. A liquid crystal device according to Claim 1, functioning as a phase compensator.

7. A liquid crystal device according to Claim 1,

functioning as a viewing angle compensator.

8. A liquid crystal device according to Claim 1,
further including an active element for transmitting a
5 voltage signal to the layer of discotic liquid
crystal.

9. A liquid crystal apparatus comprising: a
liquid crystal device according to Claim 1 and drive
10 means for driving the liquid crystal device.

10. A liquid crystal apparatus comprising: a
switching liquid crystal device, and a phase
compensator according to Claim 6 superposed with the
15 switching liquid crystal device.

11. A liquid crystal apparatus comprising: a
switching liquid crystal device, and a viewing angle
compensator superposed with the switching liquid
20 crystal device.

12. A liquid crystal composition comprising: a
discotic liquid crystal and a rod-shaped liquid
crystal disposed in mutually separate phases, wherein
25 the discotic liquid crystal is in a nematic discotic
phase.

13. A liquid crystal composition according to
Claim 12, wherein the rod-shaped liquid crystal is a
nematic liquid crystal.

5 14. A liquid crystal composition according to
Claim 12, wherein said discotic liquid crystal
comprises a polymeric discotic liquid crystal formed
by polymerization of a polymerizable discotic liquid
crystal compound.

10 15. A liquid crystal composition according to
Claim 14, wherein said polymeric discotic liquid
crystal has been formed by photopolymerization of the
polymerizable discotic liquid crystal compound.

15 16. A liquid crystal device, including a liquid
crystal layer comprising a discotic liquid crystal and
a rod-shaped liquid crystal disposed in mutually
separate phases, wherein the discotic liquid crystal
20 is in a nematic discotic phase.

25 17. A liquid crystal device according to Claim
16, wherein the liquid crystal layer is disposed on at
least one substrate subjected to an aligning
treatment.

18. A liquid crystal device according to Claim

16, wherein said discotic liquid crystal is placed in an edge-on and uniaxial alignment state.

19. A liquid crystal device according to Claim
5 16, wherein said rod-shaped liquid crystal has an in-plane switching characteristic.

10 20. A liquid crystal device according to Claim
16, wherein the liquid crystal layer is placed in an alignment state where the discotic liquid crystal and the rod-shaped liquid crystal are aligned to have alignment directors which are directed in an identical direction.

15 21. A liquid crystal device according to Claim
16, wherein the liquid crystal layer is placed in an alignment state where the discotic liquid crystal and the rod-shaped liquid crystal are aligned to have alignment directors which are perpendicular to each
20 other.

22. A liquid crystal device according to Claim
16, wherein either one of the discotic liquid crystal and the rod-shaped liquid crystal is a
25 polymeric liquid crystal.

23. A liquid crystal device according to Claim

16, which is a reflection-type device emitting light reflected therefrom as a display signal.

24. A liquid crystal device according to Claim
5 22, further including a light-absorbing plate behind
the device.

25. A liquid crystal device according to Claim
10 22, further including a reflection plate behind the
device.

26. A liquid crystal device according to Claim
16, which is a projection-type device emitting light
therefrom to be projected onto a screen.

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27. A liquid crystal apparatus comprising: a
liquid crystal device according to Claim 16, and drive
means for driving the liquid crystal device.

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